

Regular Gasoline Retail Prices

Q3 Ontario Average Regular Gasoline Retail Price (\$/L)

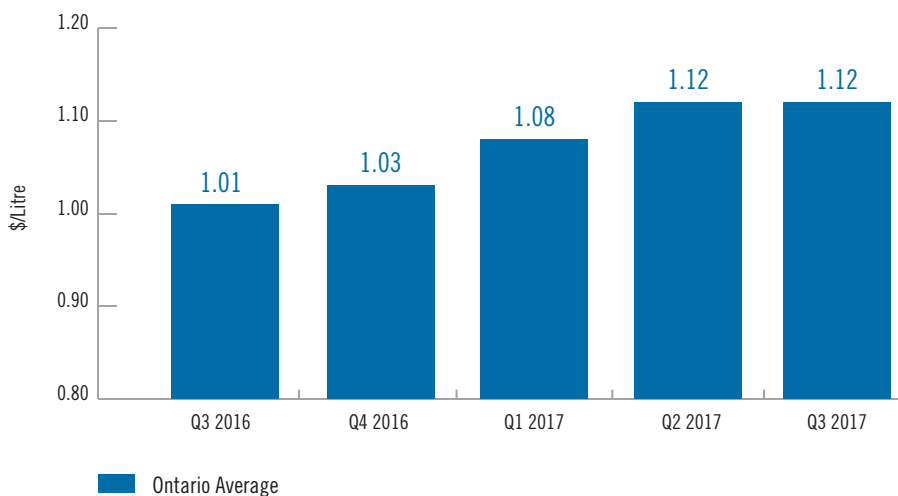
Year (Q3)	Ontario Average	Southern Ontario Average	Northern Ontario Average	Toronto Average	Ottawa	Sudbury	Thunder Bay
2008	1.27	1.27	1.34	1.27	1.24	1.30	1.36
2009	0.95	0.94	1.01	0.95	0.91	0.97	1.05
2010	1.02	1.01	1.06	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.08
2011	1.28	1.27	1.32	1.28	1.27	1.31	1.32
2012	1.28	1.27	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.32	1.35
2013	1.30	1.29	1.35	1.30	1.29	1.34	1.37
2014	1.32	1.31	1.39	1.32	1.29	1.38	1.41
2015	1.11	1.10	1.19	1.12	1.08	1.15	1.24
2016	1.01	1.00	1.07	1.01	0.98	1.03	1.15
2017	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.15	1.17

Source: Ministry of Energy Fuel Prices. All prices in Current Dollars per litre. Provincial, Southern and Northern Ontario averages are weighted by population.

Toronto¹ regular unleaded gasoline retail prices in Q3 2017 were 12.7 cents per litre (¢/L) higher than in Q3 2016. This was the result of higher refining margins (+9.3 ¢/L), higher crude oil costs (+2.2 ¢/L) plus applicable taxes (+1.5 ¢/L), which more than offset lower retail margins (-0.3 ¢/L). Crude oil costs would have risen by 1.6 ¢/L more than they did, had it not been for a 4% increase in the value of the Canadian dollar relative to the U.S. dollar from Q3 2016 to Q3 2017. Canadian crude oil and wholesale gasoline costs are affected by the CDN/US exchange rate because these commodities are traded on a North American and international basis.

Note: Retail gasoline prices are affected by crude oil prices, wholesale gasoline prices, and competition in the local retail gasoline market. Prices vary from city to city because of differences in market size and structure, costs, and the degree of local competition.

Ontario Average Regular Gasoline Price



1. Toronto was selected for the pump price analysis because it is the largest gasoline market in Ontario.